

UNIT ONE

زمان حال (Present Tense)

الف) حال ساده (Simple Present)

در زمان حال ساده، فعل به صورت مصدر بدون to استفاده می‌شود. برای سوم شخص مفرد به آخر فعل s یا es اضافه می‌کنیم.

ساختار = مصدر بدون

مثال:

- I leave work at 5:30 most days.
- She plays the guitar very well.

کاربرد حال ساده:

1- فعالیتی که عادتاً یا دائم تکرار می‌شوند.

مثال:

- *Four times a year, the department heads attend a conference.*

2- یک اصل کلی

مثال:

- *The sun rises in the east.*

3- افعالی در زمان های تعیین شده طبق جدول‌های زمانی در آینده روی می‌دهند

مثال:

- *The ticket office closes at 8:00 p.m., so if you want to buy one, please hurry up!*

4- بیان فرمان‌ها، درخواست‌ها و پیشنهادها.

مثال:

- *Open your books and turn to page 81.*
- *Willie, (you) read your essay, please.*

نکته: برخی نشانه‌های زمانی برای زمان حال ساده بکار می‌روند عبارتند از:

- **Every day/week/month/year:** “She goes to the gym every day.”
- **On Mondays/Tuesdays/etc.:** “He plays football on Sundays.”
- **Always/Never/Often/Sometimes/Rarely:** “They never eat out during the week.”

ب) حال استمراری (Present Continuous)

ساختار + ing فعل = to be (am / is / are) +

مثال:

- *I am doing my homework.*

کاربرد حال استمراری:

1- عملی که همین حالا در حال انجام است.
مثال:

- *Please, don't disturb her; she's sleeping.*

2- عملی که در حول و حوش زمان حال (ولی نه لزوماً در لحظه‌ی صحبت) انجام می‌شود
مثال:

- *Tom's taking a course in chemistry this semester.*

این اعمال عموماً حالت موقتی دارند.

3- اشاره به یک برنامه‌ی قطعی که فرد برای آینده ترتیب داده است
مثال:

- *She's attending a conference on psychology tomorrow.*

نکته: برخی نشانه‌های زمانی برای زمان حال ساده بکار می‌روند عبارتند از:

- **Right now/At the moment:** "I am working right now."
- **Currently/Nowadays:** "They are renovating their house currently."
- **Today/This week/This month:** "We are staying at a hotel this month."
- **Tomorrow/Next week/Next year:** "She is leaving for Paris next Tuesday."

نکته: افعال زیر به طور کلی یک عمل در حال انجام را بیان نمی‌کنند بلکه یک حالت فکری، مالکیت، و یا احساس را بیان می‌کنند. بنابراین به صورت استمراری استفاده نمی‌شوند:

know, understand, believe, appreciate, love, belong, own, possess, have, notice, recognize, perceive, appear, resemble, taste, hear

مثال:

- *I understand why you are so angry.*
- *This soup that you made tastes delicious.*
-

تمرین 1: گزینه‌ی درست را انتخاب کنید.

- 1- The Olympic torch through the Games and is then extinguished at the closing ceremony.
A) burns B) is burning
- 2- Ted, please, the children a story.
A) is telling B) tell
- 3- Sara's parents that they do not think that she is any better today.
A) believe B) are believing
- 4- Alex has an important project to finish by next week, so he in the evenings at present
A) is working B) works

- 5- Blood in vessels just under the nasal lining up its heat to warm the air.
A) is giving B) gives
- 6- Tears not only foreign substances from the eyes, but also contain chemicals that fight many common pathogens.
A) are washing B) wash
- 7- The builders a new shower at the moment so we can't use the bathroom.
A) are fitting B) fit
- 8- It has been found that the length of light or dark periods certain activities of flowering plants.
A) is influencing B) influences

(ج) حال کامل (Present Perfect)

ساختار + have / has = اسم مفعول فعل

مثال:

- *I have done my homework.*

کاربرد حال کامل:

1- عملی که در گذشته نامعلوم اتفاق افتاده است:

مثال:

- *My niece, Barbara, has bought a new car.*

2- عملی که به تازگی انجام شده است (در این حالت نشانه های مثل just-yet- already ممکن است بکار روند).

مثال:

- *Mr. Brown has just received an offer for a job but he hasn't decided what to do about it yet.*

3- عملی که در گذشته شروع شده و تا حال ادامه دارد (در این حالت کلمات for یا since ممکن است قبل از قید زمان بکار روند).

مثال:

- *Marvin and Hal have worked together as partners **for** twelve years.*

4- عملی که از گذشته تا به حال چند بار (معمولاً " مشخص) تکرار شده است (در این حالت نشانه ای two times, several times, etc. ممکن بکار روند).

مثال:

- *As he is a fan of Shakespeare, he has read the "Hamlet" **several times**.*

تمرین 2: گزینه‌ی نادرست را مشخص کنید.

- 1- Jake fails his driving test three times because he doesn't know how to park.

A

B

- 2- I study the drivers' manual for hours every day, but I have not take my test yet.
A B
- 3- Do you know how many people walk on the moon?
A B
- 4- The other students in our floor have complained to our resident assistant several times , but he does not say anything to my roommate yet.
A B
- 5- Everyone is especially annoyed because we are taking final exams this week. My roommate takes two exams already but he failed both of them.
A B
- 6- I think about moving out of the dorm, but I didn't make a definite decision yet.
A B
- 7- I've wanted to invite some people over, but I don't have any free time since the start of the term.
A B
- 8- They lived here for over a year now, but they still don't know one another.
A B

د) حال کامل استمراری (Present Perfect Continues)

ساختار = + have been / has been + ing فعل

مثال:

- *I have been working on this project for a year.*

کاربرد حال کامل استمراری:

1- عملی که از گذشته شروع شده ، تا حال ادامه داشته و هنوز هم ادامه دارد.

مثال:

- *The finance committee has been working on its budget for nearly a month.*

برای بیان این حالت از for, since, all day, all morning, etc استفاده می‌شود.

2- عملی که در جریان است و زمان مشخصی برای پایان آن ذکر نشده است.

مثال:

- *I have been thinking about competing next year.*

3- عملی که در گذشته انجام شده و به تازگی به پایان رسیده است.

مثال:

- *Have you been crying? Your eyes are red.*

تمرین 3: گزینه‌ی درست را انتخاب کنید.

- 1- I in this apartment for ten years, but I'm looking for a new one now.
A) have been living B) am living
- 2- Erica has been looking for a job since she from college.
A) has graduated B) has been graduated
- 3- Ted all these years because he wants to break the world records.
A) has traveled B) has been traveling
- 4- We at this hotel a couple of times before.
A) have stayed B) have been staying
- 5- All day the police the motorists to question them about the accident.
A) have been stopping B) have stopped
- 6- He states that he the movies already several times.
A) has seen B) has been seeing
- 7- Plants and vegetables from my garden since we had new neighbors.
A) has disappeared B) have been disappearing
- 8- Because the river steadily since Sunday, the residents of the area have been advised to prepare for flood conditions.
A) has rose B) has been rising

Check Your Progress

گزینه درست را انتخاب کنید.

- 1- Water at 0 degree C.
A) freezes
B) has frozen
C) has been freezing
D) is freezing
- 2- The Martins their summers in England here for twenty years.
A) are spending
B) spend
C) have spend
D) have been spending
- 3- The movie is about a couple who adopts children from all over the world. By the end of the film, they thirty-two kids from seven countries.
A) are having
B) have
C) have had
D) have been having

- 4- We'll never get all the shopping done today if you like this.
- A) dawdle
 - B) have dawdled
 - C) have been dawdling
 - D) are dawdling
- 5- He here for almost six months, and he still doesn't know his co-workers.
- A) is working
 - B) works
 - C) has been working
 - D) has work
6. Even though I have been living here for years, I still the local dialect quite challenging to understand.
- A) find
 - B) am finding
 - C) have found
 - D) found
7. The team of researchers, who tirelessly for a breakthrough for a decade now, are on the verge of a significant scientific discovery.
- A) works
 - B) work
 - C) have been working
 - D) are working
8. Despite the late hour, the city streets alive with people enjoying the vibrant nightlife and culture.
- A) remain
 - B) are remaining
 - C) have remained
 - D) have been remaining
9. The author, whose books inspiration to many since its publication, is expected to release another bestseller by the end of this year.
- A) provide
 - B) provides
 - C) have provided
 - D) are providing
10. The artist, known for her innovative style, a new exhibition that promises to challenge traditional art forms.
- A) launches
 - B) is launching
 - C) has launched
 - D) has been launching

گزینه نادرست را انتخاب کنید.

11. His English is excellent because he has been speaking English for he was a boy of two.
A B C D
12. We're waiting in this line for over an hour, at this rate, I think there won't be more tickets
by the time we get to the window.
A B C D
13. I'm not sure about this meat; it's been in the fridge for a few days, and it seems it is smelling
funny.
A B C D
14. Tanya and Kurt are both fond of traveling a lot, but they are not going anywhere since they
started a family.
A B C D
15. Since new cars are costing a lot of money and I need to save next semester's tuition, I'm
going to look for a used car that is in good condition.
A B C D
16. Jareonta, the student who makes a speech right now, is majoring in drama and hopes some day to become a
great actress.
A B C D
17. Apparently the plant manager has been leaving the country. He is now in Europe negotiating a contract with
some businessmen with whom he believes he can reach an agreement.
A B C D
18. The plants in their garden look unhealthy because they haven't had enough sunlight form when they
were placed there.
A B C D
19. Whenever the teacher asks Emanuel to write a composition he makes sure not to make grammatical
errors while he does the assignment.
A B C D
20. When disasters occur in local communities, it is the students who are agreeing to help those who need it.
A B C D